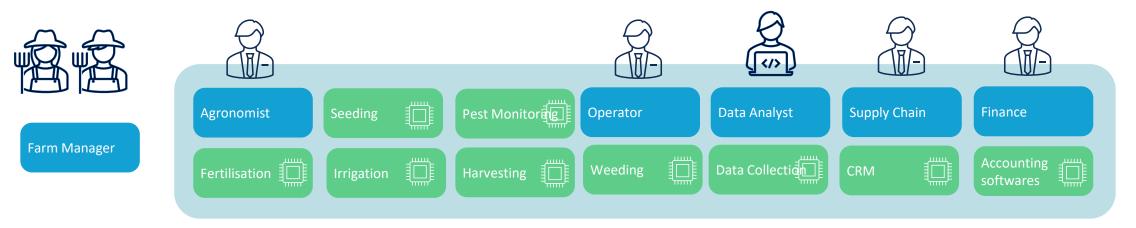


## Farming and Division of Labor





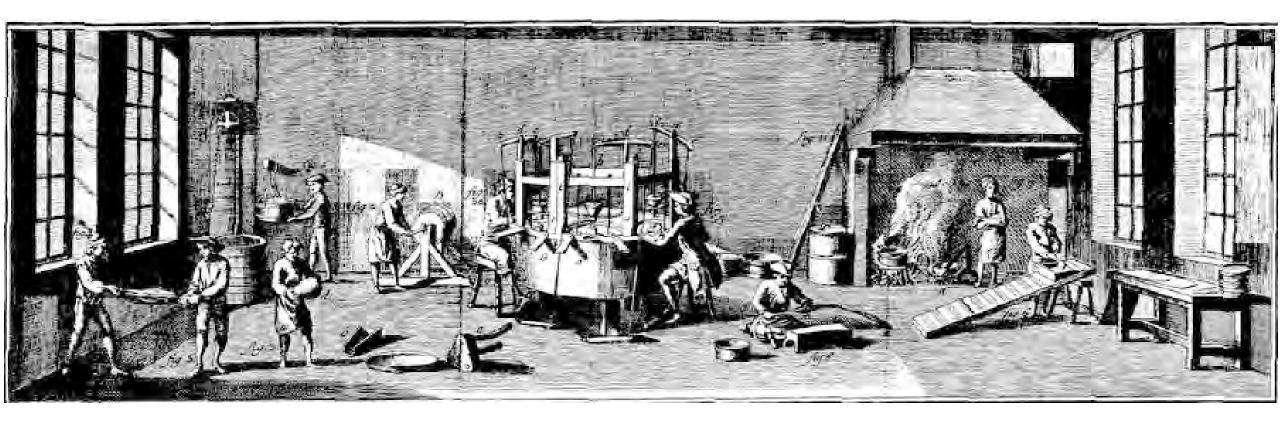
Traditional Farming Tasks (Pre-Industrial Era)



Modern Farming Tasks (Industrial and Post-Industrial Era)

## Adam Smith's division of labor







- Productivity
- Innovation
- Quality



- Alienation
- Over-specialization
- Collaboration



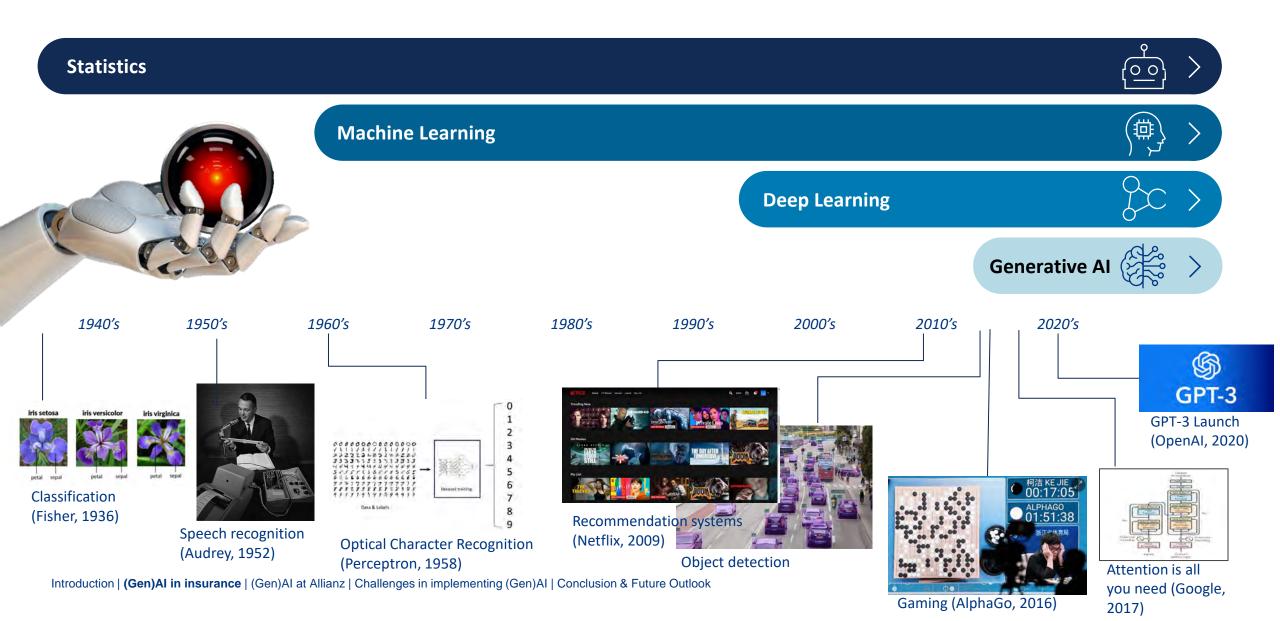
1. Introduction

### 2. (Gen)Al in insurance

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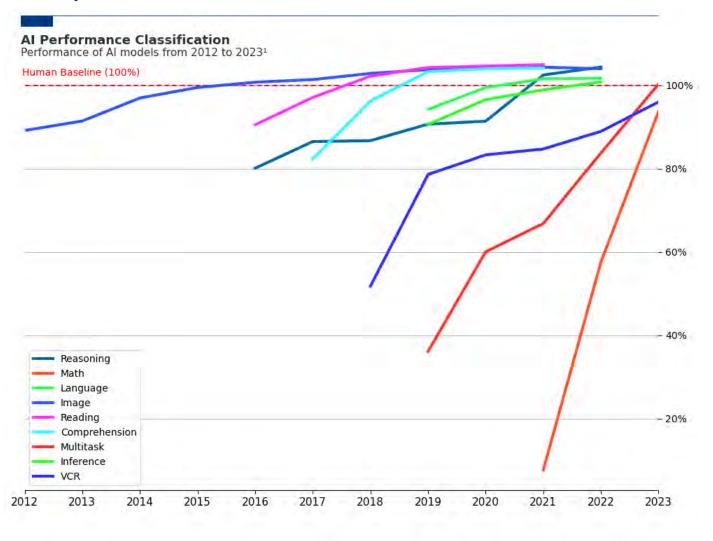
## A century of innovation, unlocking new solutions to complex tasks





## On specific tasks, AI makes sense





Al has surpassed human performance on several benchmarks <u>for specific tasks</u>, including some in **image classification**, **reasoning**, and **language** understanding.

Yet it **trails** behind on more complex tasks like competition-level **mathematics**, visual commonsense reasoning and planning.

Source: Al Index Report 2024 - Artificial Intelligence Index. https://aiindex.stanford.edu/report/

# Applications suited for GenAl





### **Applications suited for GenAl**

**Generating content**, possibly while taking context or instructions into account

- Personalized image/audio/video generation and editing
- Chat-like customer service applications

Predicting or extracting information from unstructured data

- Synthesis, question-answering, reasoning about text, images, and multi-modal data
- Search, topic/key information extraction



#### Applications NOT (yet) suited for GenAl

**High-stakes scenarios** where errors, factual inaccuracies, or value judgements can cause harm e.g., disease diagnostics

Applications involving heavy volume of requests and/or tight response time limits (powerful generative models are comparatively costly and slow) e.g., stock trading

**Unconstrained, long, open-ended generation** that may expose harmful or biased content to users

Applications requiring **explainability** and/or **full understanding of potential failure** modes (e.g., highly regulated environments) e.g., credit scoring

Applications requiring **numerical reasoning** (from basic arithmetic to optimization)

# Generative AI: new tasks and capabilities examples



	Generative AI in Insurance	example
Chat	Provide customer service through chat and expand client chatbot usage towards client outreach and data collection.  Proactively guide employees and customers through their journeys.	Customer first line chatbots
Summarize	Summarize and extract insights from unstructured data sources Interpret text/transcripts (i.e., create embeddings).  Enable querying and cite relevant sources.	Co-pilot for claims verification
Coding	Interpret, translate, and generate code (e.g., migration from legacy systems at scale, automated development of tests, documentation, and linting).	Refactor code to accelerate mainfram migration, Github Copilot
	Generate text/images/others, e.g., draft contracts, RFPs	
Creation/Generation	Create communication (e.g., outbound marketing).	Hyper-personalised outreach
	Generate visuals to accelerate R&D processes.	

## Market view: where to focus

Relative share of workforce (FTE)







		Marketing, Sales & Distr.	Pricing & UW	Operations 💮	Claims	Other Central Functions <sup>2</sup>
BCG analysis	Efficiency potential <sup>1</sup>		•			
	Potential savings <sup>3</sup>	10 - 20 %	15 - 25 %	20 - 40 %	20 - 30 %	10 - 20 %
	GenAl focus	Grow top-line		Im <u>pravo batto</u> m- (ne	Focus	Augment
	Action items	Convert more business, sell more with less admin	Improve portfolio profitability	Do more with fewer Efficiency and effect	people titethin	Enhance service outcomes

#### Expected impact<sup>4</sup>: (acc. to McKinsey, **BCG.** Deloitte)







5-10% growth

15%-20%

2%

productivity

loss ratio

#### (Re-)Insurance market is...

Developing use cases similar to AZ identified GenAl patterns, democratizing the usage of GenAl, augmenting capabilities of agents in UW & claims, automating processes end-to-end to achieve STP5 and increase customer satisfaction

The market (outside insurance) is: Leveraging GenAl for personalized experiences, workflow automation, supply chain optimization, and enhanced decision-making

- 1. Size depends on distribution channel (e.g., broker, agent, direct) and business model (e.g., retail, commercial)
- 2. E.g., HR, Finance, IT, Legal
- 3. Potential savings before reinvestment considerations (e.g., repurposing of Staff towards value-adding tasks), 10-20% for Marketing, Sales & Distrib, is a Weighted average Source: BCG Insurance Excellence Benchmark

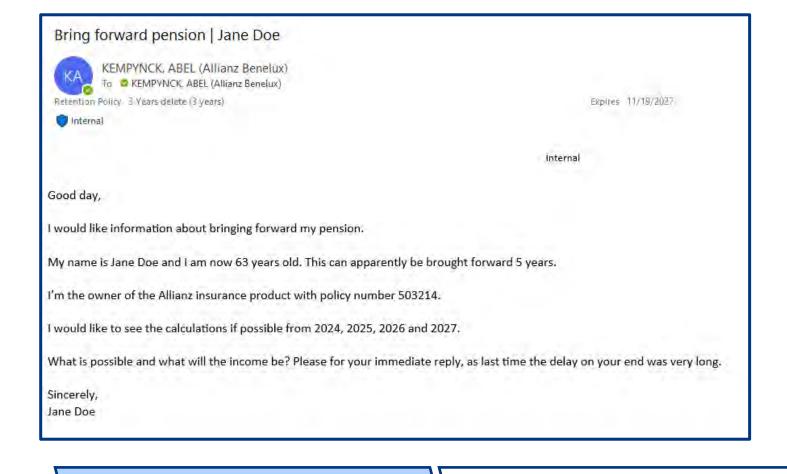
- Organizational impact, e.g., Cost optimization, operational agility and customer experience
- 5. Straight-through Processing



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## **Indexing and Routing**

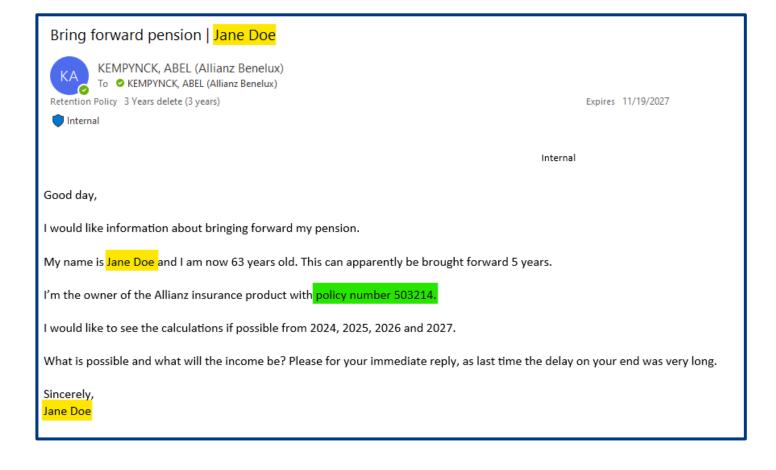




Inbound Communication | Indexing | Routing

## Indexing and Routing: Indexing





Indexing: organizing and storing data in a structured format

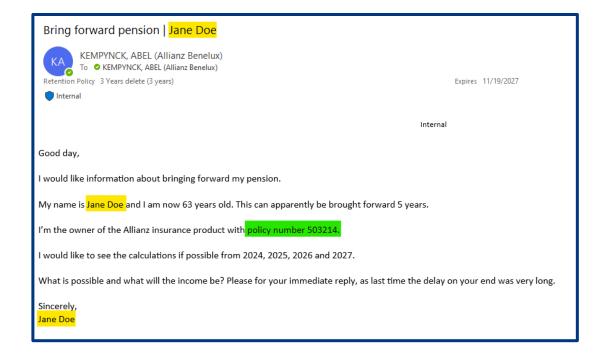
Customer

Policy

Inbound Communication | Indexing | Routing

## Indexing and Routing: Routing







Tasks categories in Life and Health NL

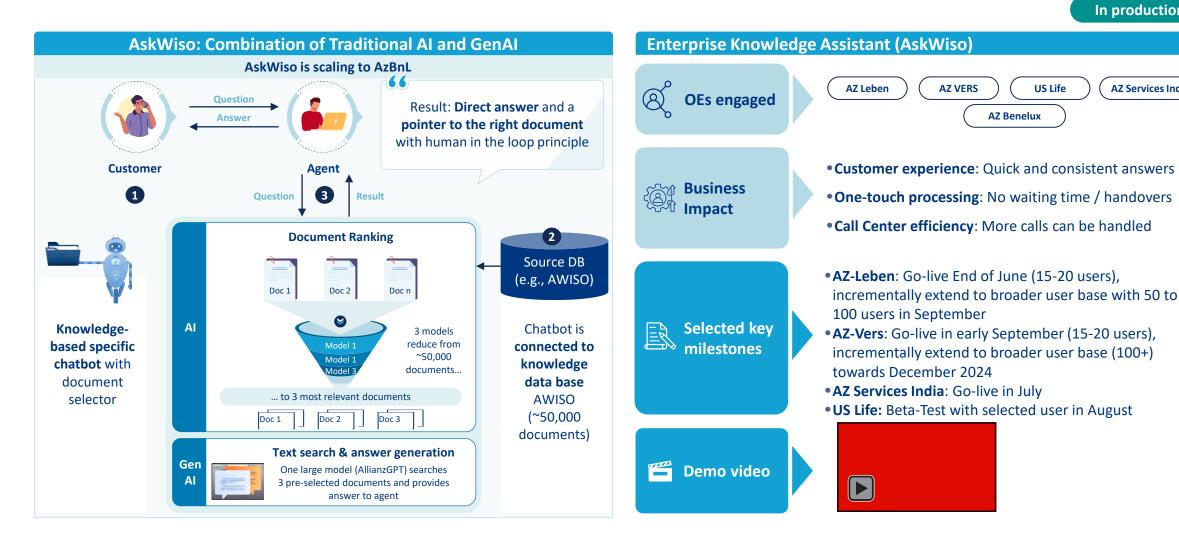
Inbound Communication Indexing Routing

## Example "talk to your document": Enterprise Knowledge Assistant



In production

**AZ Services India** 





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## Multiple GenAl solutions available in Allianz



	GenAl Chatbots classification				
	Simple		Complex		
Product category	Self-service GenAI for personal productivity mainly AZGPT or MS Office 365	Chat with your data as service from AZ Technology, e.g. "AskRisk"	Business specific GenAl e.g., Enterprise Knowledge Assistant (EKA)		
Description	Secure chatbot designed for AZ colleagues, enhancing workflows, answering inquiries, and providing realtime assistance. Since 2024, it has engaged over 30,000 users and answered more than 1Mn prompts	Customizable API/chatbot for AZ teams to interact with their data. Supports over 30 teams, enables efficient onboarding in under 10 days, and integrates tools like SharePoint and Confluence, for personalized and relevant interactions	EKA simplifies searching large documents, identifying client and contract numbers. Users get instant answers and source links.		
Level of customization	0 %	5-10 %	10-30 %		
	For Individuals	For Teams	Enterprise		



Company wide **upskilling programs** by AZ Technology, e.g., AI Run, help 8,500+ **GenAI beginners** and **experienced Software developers** to increase their GenAI **proficiency**. Group AI Office in collaboration with Ops&IT Academy will develop mandatory role-specific and general AI literacy trainings to ensure **compliance** with the **EU AI Act**.

## Buy or Make?



**Expertise** 

Sensitivity

**Budget** 

Strategic importance

**Timeframe** 



### Make (PaaS)

- (+) High flexibility / control
- (+) Integration in enterprise architecture
- (+) EU AI Act, Data Privacy
- (-) Slow to build
- (-) Requires teams for maintenance
- (-) Talent management

Examples

Inbound communication management, internal knowledge management system, customer facing ai-powered applications.

## Buy (SaaS)

- (+) Fast to build & proven track record
- (+) Managed maintenance
- (+) Outside-in expertise
- (-) Integration in enterprise architecture
- (-) EU AI Act, Data Privacy
- (-) Less flexibility / control
- (-) vendor lock-in.

amples

Non-core insurance utilities e.g., Microsoft Copilot, Cisco webex Alfeatures, ChatGPT premium.

## EU AI Act: Risk-based governance requirement



### **Use Case Risk Categorization**

#### Prohibited use cases, e.g.

- Manipulation and harm of vulnerable groups
- Emotion recognition at workplace
- Social scoring for detrimental treatment

### High vigilance area, e.g.

- Risk assessement and pricing in life & health insurance
- HR (esp. recruiting and promotions)

#### Low vigilance area, e.g.

- Chatbots or other automated customer service systems
- Al-produced content, e.g., images or text

### **Regulatory Provision**

- Prohibited in the European Union
- All use cases falling under the prohibited use cases category must be decommissioned by February 2025
- Dependent on role as provider or deployer
- Requirements for risk management
- Human Oversight
- Post-market monitoring and incident reporting
- Transparency requirements, e.g., informing users interacting with the systems about the origin of the respective content / labeling

 Voluntary Code of Conduct modeled after the requirements for high-risk systems and in accordance with industry standards

# Art. 5 acceptable r

Unacceptable risk use-cases

Art. 6 High-risk usecases Art. 50
Transparency highrisk use-cases

Art. 6 (3) Exempted highrisk use-cases Art. 50
Transparency risk use-cases

All Al systems not included

### Minimal vigilance area

i.e., all other AI systems that do not fall under any of the other three risk categories



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## Conclusion & future outlook



- > (Gen)AI: rapid unlocking of new tasks thought impossible before
- ➤ How to embed in the value chain? Challenges of division of labor
- ➤ Market short term focus on productivity & bottom-line
- Finding the right solution for each problem: architecture, scalability, user-literacy, customization
- Regulation and governance

Thank you!

